

Air Quality Data Exchange

A Need for the Network

Environmental agencies collect information on airborne pollutants in order to manage risks to human and environmental health. The trouble is that these pollutants are free to roam wherever the wind carries them and they don't respect political boundaries. Pollution originating in one jurisdiction can readily impact the air quality in another. As such, agencies often have a keen interest in obtaining air quality data from their neighbors in order to predict and mitigate risks to their own populations. This information can be particularly critical when responding to emergencies involving the release of airborne contaminants.

Unfortunately, good data can be hard to find. Agencies from the states of New Jersey, New York, and Delaware faced a number of obstacles when trying to share information that was both timely and sufficiently detailed. State data was available after it was reported to U.S. EPA's Air Quality System (AQS) and AIRNow system; however, the information was not accessible in real-time and it covered a limited set of pollutants. If the states needed to immediately share detailed information on a non-reported pollutant, they were forced to contact one another by telephone or email and hope that someone was available to provide a timely and accurate response to the request.

Without a standard and automated method for sharing up to the minute ambient air data, the states' ability to predict and respond to threats from hazardous air quality was sharply limited.

An Exchange Network Solution

The Exchange Network offered the states the solution they needed to build the Air Quality Data Exchange (AQDE). The AQDE allows the states to use their Exchange Network Nodes to share air monitoring data with each other automatically—almost as quickly as it is collected. Working closely with the U.S. EPA Office of Air and Radiation, the team designed a solution that allows the states to use a single, standardized approach for sharing a rich set of air monitoring data with any Exchange Network partner. The group also produced a web-based interface that allows users to search for air quality information easily by selecting monitoring stations plotted on a map. The final product is a virtual and customizable regional air quality monitoring network made possible through the technology of the Exchange Network.



